Chapter 2: Great Zimbabwe— A Mystery and a Wonder Individual Activity

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Making a Copper Bracelet

In the Middle Ages, the people of Great Zimbabwe, in what is now the country of Zimbabwe, built large, mysterious stone-walled enclosures. These are the largest ancient stone structures in southern Africa.

In the ruins of Great Zimbabwe were found copper and iron wire. People used them to make deco-

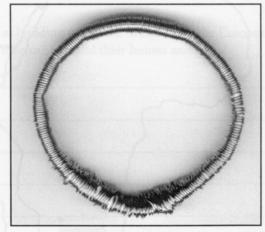
rative bangles to wear around the wrists, forearms, ankles, and calves. The remains of one female excavated in a ruin near Great Zimbabwe had more than $4\frac{1}{2}$ pounds of wire on each leg. The local Venda people wear similar ornaments today.

- ◆ Objective: To make a copper wire bracelet
- ◆ Time to Complete Activity: 2–3 hours
- ◆ Materials Needed: Medium-weight cardboard (a paper egg carton works well), masking tape, a 50-foot roll of 20-gauge copper wire, wire cutters, scissors

Directions:

- Cut a piece of the cardboard 10 inches long and 1 inch wide.
- Fold the cardboard in half lengthwise.
- Wrap masking tape tightly around and around the cardboard strip, leaving about 1 inch from one end of cardboard free of tape. Repeat so you have two layers of masking tape. This is your base to wrap the wire around.
- Bend cardboard strip gently into a curved shape, but do not close it yet.
- Starting about 1 inch from one end of the strip, wrap copper wire around and around the strip, covering as much of the cardboard as possible.
- When you are 1 inch from the other end of the strip, stop wrapping the wire and cut it with a wire cutter.
- Insert the end of the strip with masking tape into the end without the tape. Because you folded the cardboard over, there will be an opening into

- which you can insert the end with the masking tape.
- Pull off about 10 feet of wire and roll it into a loose ball.
- Using the ball of wire, wind the copper wire around the remaining part of the bangle that doesn't have wire on it.



A Copper Wire Bracelet

